## 

'H]a Yg'<][\Yf'9Xi WUh]cb'&\$&('gi V'YWh'fUb\_]b['k Ug'di V']g\YXž']b'k \]W\'Dc`mhYW\b]W k Ug'fUb\_YX']b'h\Y'hcd'' 'Ua cb['Fi gg]Ub'i b]j Yfg]h]Yg']b'Yb[]bYYf]b[ž'd\mg]WU`'UbX gcW]U`'gW]YbW'g"' ≠ 'YXi WUh]cbž'Wca di hYf'gW]YbW'ž'Vi g]bYgg'UbX'YWcbca ]Wgž'ci f i b]j Yfg]hm'k Ug'Ua cb['h\Y'hcd'Z]j Y"'

 $< c`X]b[ \ '`][ \ '`dcg]h]cbg`]b`h\Y`fUb\_]b[ \ ']g`U`fYUgcb`hc`VY`dfci X`cZ`Dc`mhYW\b]W \\ I b]j Yfg]hm''`H\Ub\_g`hc`ci f`gW]Ybh]ghgž`hYUW\Yfg`UbX`ghi XYbhgž`h\Y`i b]j Yfg]hm \\ ]g`VYWca ]b[ `VYhhYf`UbX`Xf]j ]b[ `Zcfk UfX`gW]YbWYž`Zc``ck YX`Vm`ei U`]hm`cZ``]ZY'' <math display="block"> + i`]g`d`YUgUbh`hc`fYU`]nY`h\Uh'h\Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU``Wca a i b]hm`\Ug`UddfYW]UhYX`ci f UW\]Yj Ya Ybhg`bch`cb`m`]b`h\Y`Z]Y`X`cZ`d\mg]WU``gW]YbWYgž`Vi h`U`gc`]b`Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ ž Wca a YbhYX`GDVDI `FYWhcf`5bXfY]`Fi Xg_c]''`$ 

@YUXYfg'UfY'gYhh]b['Yj Yf'\][\Yf'ghUbXUfXg"'8Ygd]hY'h\]g'ZUWhž'Dc`mhYW\b]W\Ug a U]bhU]bYX'U'XYWbh'dcg]h]cb'Vm'Vi ]`X]b['i d'Wca dYhYbW]Yg']b'W]j ]`'Yb[]bYYf]b['UbXX][]hU`'Yb[]bYYf]b["'H\]g'fYgi `h'WcbZ]fa g'h\Uh'h\Y'i b]j Yfg]hm']g'cb'h\Y'f][\h'dUh\cZ'XYj Y`cda Ybhž'gUmg'A Uf]U'J fi V`Yj g\_UmJž'5Wh]b['J]WY!FYWhcf'Zcf'5Xj UbWYXDfcYWhg'cZ'GDVDI"'

 $\label{thm:condition} $$ 'H<9'fH]a Yg'<][ \Yf'9Xi WUh]cbŁ'fUb_]b[ ']g'cbY'cZ'h\Y'k cf`X g'a cgh'Ui h\cf]hUh]j Y i b]j Yfg]hm'fUb_]b[ g'di V`]g\YX'Vm'h\Y'6f]h]g\'U[ YbWm'cZ'h\Y'gUa Y'bUa Y''bUa Y''H\Y'gUa Y %, ']bX]WUhcfg'UfY'i gYX'hc'UggYgg'h\Y'YZZ]W]YbWm'cZ'U'i b]j Yfg]hm']b']bX]j ]Xi U`'gi VYWhg Ug']b'h\Y'k cf`X'fUb_]b[ 'k ]h\'U'g`][ \h'W\Ub[ Y']b'h\Y'k Y][ \hg'XYdYbX]b[ 'cb'h\Y gi VYWh'UfYU.'hYUW\]b[ ž'fYgYUfW\ž'W]hUh]cbgž']bWca Y'Zfca ']bbcj Uh]cbž']bhYfbUh]cbU`]bhYfUWh]cb'''$ 

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$ A cfY'XYhU] g'cb'h Y'fYgi hg'cZ'h Y'fUh]b[ WUb'VY'Zci bX'\underline{cb'h Y'k YVg]hY'cZ'h Y'6f]h]g U[ YbWn''' $$$ 

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- 2.2