## Dfc ZY ggcf'A Y\X]: UfXa UbYg\. '8cb h'VY'UZfU]X'hc'Xci Vh'

K Y'g\ci`X'gYY\_'\Y`d'Zfca 'd\]`cgcd\Yfg'UbX'gcW]c`c[]ghgž'gUmg'A Y\X]': UfXa UbYg\ž dfcZYggcf'Uh'G\Uf]Z'I b]j Yfg]hm'cZ'HYW\bc`c[m']b'\\g\Ubz'X]gW'gg]b['h\Y'fUd]X
XYj Y`cda Ybh'cZ'hYW\bc`c[m''5b'YI dYfh']b'h\Y'Z]Y`X'cZ'Y`YWhfcb]Wg'UbX'V]cY`YWhfcb]Wgž h\Y'Zci bXYf'cZ'U'bi a VYf'cZ'gW]Ybh]Z]W`UVcfUhcf]Ygž'h\Y'WfYUhcf'cZ'a Ubm'Wci fgYg
]b'j Uf]ci g'Z]Y`Xgž'DfcZYggcf': UfXa UbYg\'WU``g'gW]YbW''Ub'Ufhž'VY`]Yj Yg'h\Uh'Xci Vhg Wcbhf]Vi hY'hc'h\Y'Yj c`i h]cb'cZ'\_bck `YX[Y'UbX'h\Uh'cb`]bY'YXi WUh]cb'k]``bYj Yf

l	J¹a Uh∖Ya l	Jh]WJ`Zcfa	i `Už <sup>·</sup> Vi h	]b'a m'c	d]b]cb']	h <sup>·</sup> ]gʻUbʻU	VWV fUhY X	(YZ]b]h]cb'	c Z <sup>·</sup> gW]Y b WY
	"H\]g"Vf fYU`]nY"h\	`]b[g`hc`a Uh`=_bck	]b X 'h\ Y 'b c h\ ]b	``WUhVX	d∖fUgY	. `~H\Y`8	acfY'='_	bck ž <sup>·</sup> h\Y	a cfY =

 $\label{eq:condition} $d \in \mathbb{R}^2 \times \mathbb{$ 

- =g'h\Y'hYUW\]b['dfcW/gg'Uh'GDVDI'a i W\'X]ZZYfYbh'Zfca 'ch\Yfib]j Yfg]h]Yg3'
- "=k ci`X`gUm`h\Uh`h\Y`hYUW\]b[ `ghm`Y`Uh`Dc`mhYW\b]WI b]j Yfg]hm`]g`U``]hh`Y`X]ZZYfYbh Zfca `k\Uh`=a `i gYX`hc"`6i h`ghi XYbhg`UXUdh`j Yfm`ei ]W\_`m"`=h\]b\_`h\Y`ZUWh`h\Uh`h\Y `YWhi fYg`UfY`]b`9b[`]g\`]g`j Yfm`i gYZ\``Zcf`h\Ya "`A m``YWhi fYg`UfY`j Yfm`]bhYfUWh]j Yž`UbX h\Y`ghi XYbhg`]bhYfUWh`k Y```k]h\`a Y"`Bch`Yj YfmcbY`]g`Zi Ybh`]b`9b[``]g\ž`Vi h`mci `WUb g\U\_Y`h\Ya `i d`UbX`gUm`k U]hž`]h g`bch`mci f`bUh]j Y``Ub[i U[Y``+h g`bch`a ]bY`Y]h\Yfž Vm`h\Y`k Um"`=U`gc`a U\_Y`a ]ghU\_Ygž`Vi h`=Ua `U`gW]Ybh]gh!Yb[]bYYfž`k\c`Z]fgh`cZ`U`` WUfYg`UVci h`h\Y`fYgi `h"`
- "K \Uh'h\fYY']a dcfhUbh'ei U`]h]Ygž']b 'mci f'cd]b]cbž'g\ci `X'U'ghi XYbh
  cf'U'mci b[ 'qW]Ybh]qh'\Uj Y']b 'cfXYf'hc'qi WWYX3'
- "H\Y'Z]fgh']g'hc'VY'U'VfcUX!a ]bXYX'dYfgcb'k ]h\'bc'dfYWcbW'dh]cbg"'<Uj Y'h\Y'UV]`]hm'hc'YI d`cfY'UbX'cVgYfj Y"'H\Y'gYWcbX']g'hc'ghi Xm'gW]Ybh]Z]WWcbW'dhg'WUfYZi ``m'hc'Uj c]X'gi dYfZ]W]U`'\_bck `YX[Y"'5bX'h\]fXž'bYj Yf'Uggi a Y'h\Uh'mci 'fYU``m'\_bck U'gi V'YWh": UWhg'mci 'UfY'Wca d`YhY`m'gi fY'cZ'hcXUm'a Um'VY'ZU`gY'hca cffck "'=k ci `X di h']h'h\]g'k Um'U`k Umg'Xci Vh'k\Uh'mci '\_bck 'UbX'k\Uh'mci 'VY`]Yj Y"'K Y'Xcb h'\_bck \ck 'a i W\'k Y'Xcb h'\_bck "'5bX'\ck 'WUb'=VY'gi fY'cZ'k\Uh'=Xcb h'\_bck 3'7cbZ]XYbW ghcdg'i g'Zfca '[fck]b["'K\m`YUfb'gca Yh\]b['k\Yb'mci 'U`fYUXm'\_bck 'Yj Yfmh\]b[ 3 6i h'k\Yb'mci 'Xci Vhž'mci f'\_bck `YX[Y'Yj c`j Yg'UbX']a dfcj Yg"'Gc'Xcb h'VY'UZfU]X hc'Xci Vh\*"

`DfYdUfYX`Vm`GDVDI `±bhYfbUh]cbU``CZZ]\W

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